

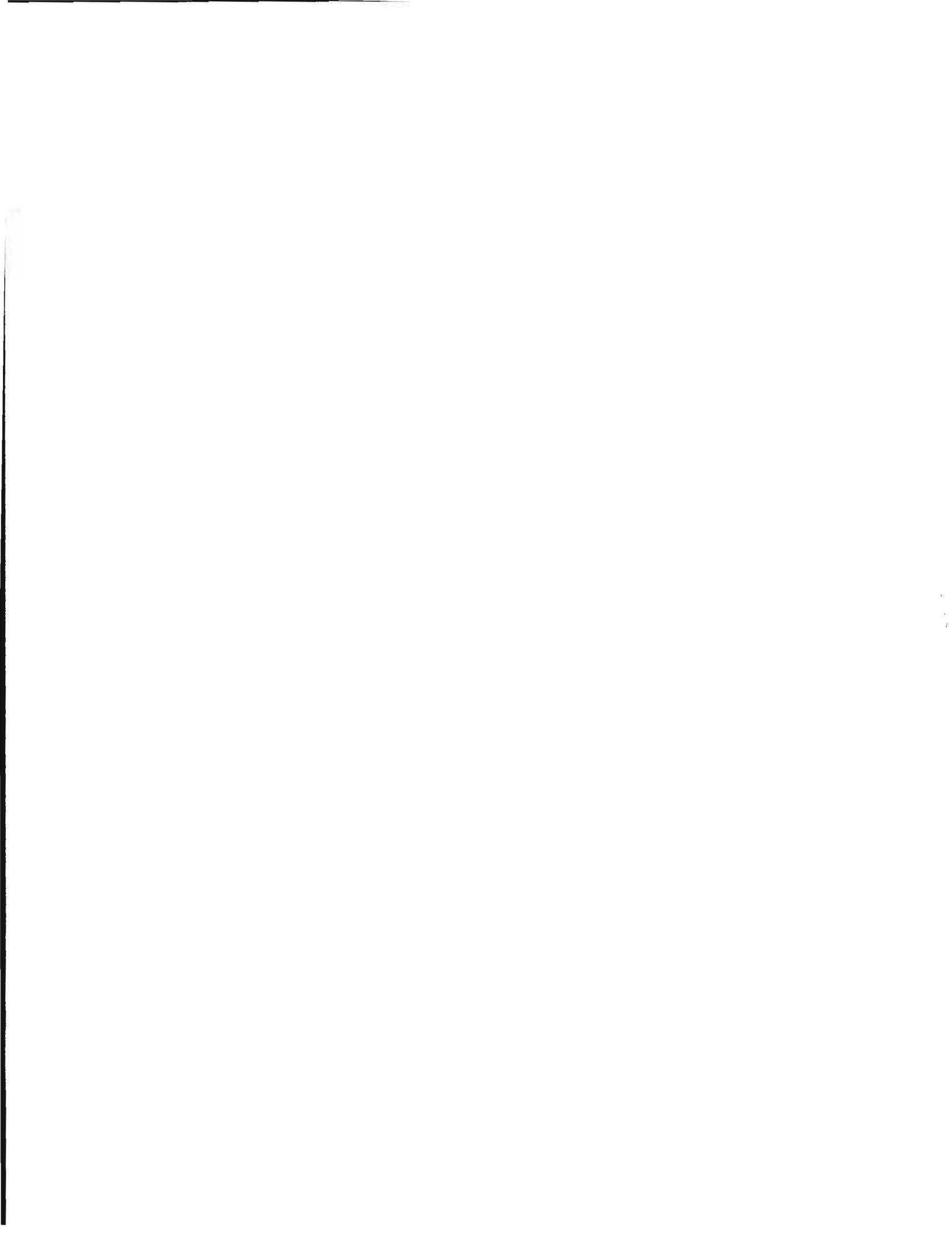
Marine Sciences Research Center  
State University of New York  
Stony Brook, New York 11794-5000

The Benthic and Epibenthic Fauna  
in the Nearshore Atlantic Ocean Waters  
Off Northern New Jersey:  
Sea Bright to Ocean Township  
Biological Monitoring Program  
June 1989 Sampling

Robert M. Cerrato  
and  
Mark H. Wiggins

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Sponsored by the  
Environmental Analysis Branch  
New York District  
US Army Corps of Engineers



## INTRODUCTION

This report describes the results of a June 1989 benthic and epibenthic survey of portions of the nearshore Atlantic Ocean waters off northern New Jersey. Sampling was carried out by the Environmental Analysis Branch of the New York District, Army Corps of Engineers. The goal of this study was to provide baseline information on the distribution and abundance of the benthic and epibenthic organisms at a potential borrow area and a reference site.

## METHODS

### 1. Sampling Procedures

Samples for this study were collected from 5-13 June 1989.

Quantitative benthic samples were obtained using a 0.1 square meter Smith-McIntyre grab. A random sample consisting of sixteen replicate grabs was taken at each of the two locations. Grab samples were wet-sieved onboard immediately after collection. Sieves consisted of 0.5 mm mesh screening. After washing, all material retained on the screen (e.g., animals, detritus, sand, gravel, shell fragments, etc.) was transferred to labeled sample jars. Samples were preserved in 10% buffered formalin and stained with rose bengal.

Qualitative epifaunal samples were collected using a 1.5 m long epibenthic sled. The sled was identical in design but somewhat smaller than the device described by Hessler and Sanders (1966). The mouth of the sled used in this study was 50 cm wide by about 25 cm high. The collecting net was constructed of 6.3 mm mesh stretch nylon. A random sample of four replicate sled tows was taken at each location.

### 2. Laboratory Procedures

In the laboratory, grab samples were rewashed using a 0.5 mm sieve, transferred to 70% ethyl alcohol, and logged to verify receipt of the sample. Samples were partitioned into five size-fractions by wet-sieving through 6.35, 3.35, 2.0, 1.0, and 0.5 mm mesh screens. Each size-fraction was then analyzed using a two stage process. In the first stage, animals were picked from the sediments, detritus, etc. under an illuminated magnifier (6.3, 3.35, and 2.0 mm fractions) or dissecting microscope (1.0 and 0.5 mm fractions) and sorted to major taxonomic categories. In the second stage, individual organisms were identified to species level whenever possible, and the total for each taxa enumerated. Each taxonomic category was wet-weighed to the nearest 0.001 g. All data were initially entered on log sheets and later transferred to a computer.

Epibenthic samples were rewashed in the laboratory using a 6.35 mm sieve, transferred to 70% ethyl alcohol, and logged to verify receipt of the sample. Samples were then analyzed using a



two stage process. In the first stage, animals were picked from the sediments, detritus, etc. under an illuminated magnifier and sorted to major taxonomic categories. In the second stage, individual organisms were identified to species level whenever possible, and the total for each taxa enumerated. All data were initially entered on log sheets and later transferred to a computer.

## RESULTS

A total of 32 Smith-McIntyre grabs and 8 epibenthic sled tow samples were obtained during the June 1989 cruise. The results are listed in tabular form in the remainder of this report. For the Smith-McIntyre grab samples, the lower case letter in the sample identification code indicates the sieve size-fraction. The following scheme was used:

Code	Sieve Size
a	6.35 mm
b	3.35 mm
c	2.00 mm
d	1.00 mm
e	0.50 mm

Grab samples B1-B16, located within the potential borrow area, yielded a total of 75 taxa. Abundances averaged 5,001 individuals per  $m^2$ . Average wet-weight biomass was 17.42 grams per  $m^2$ .

Grab samples B17-B32 were located within the reference area. A total of 86 taxa were collected in these samples. Abundances averaged 18,068 individuals per  $m^2$ , and the average wet-weight biomass was 62.06 grams per  $m^2$ .

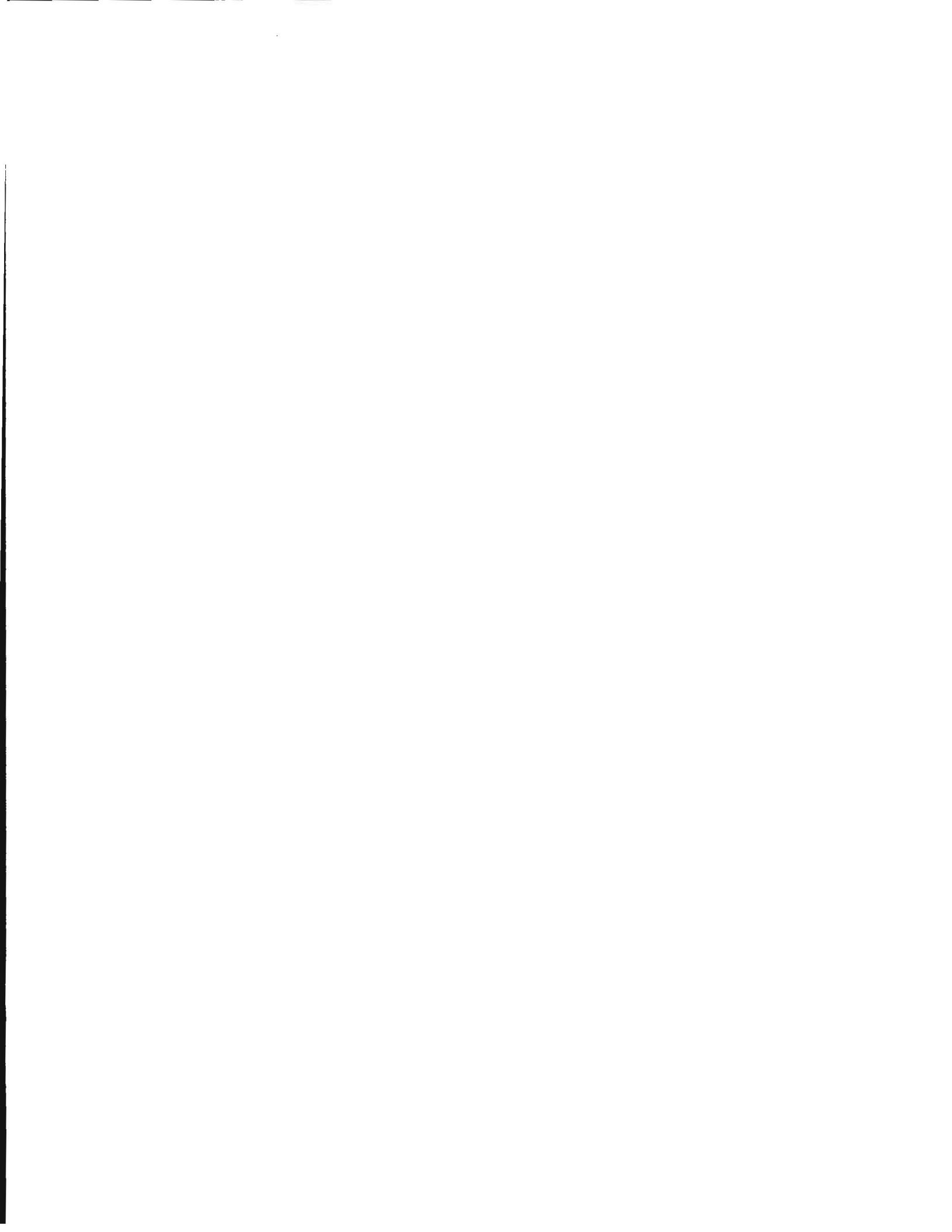
Epibenthic sled tow samples E1-E4 and E5-E8 were located within the potential borrow area and the reference area, respectively. The taxa recovered from these two localities were quite similar.

## REFERENCES

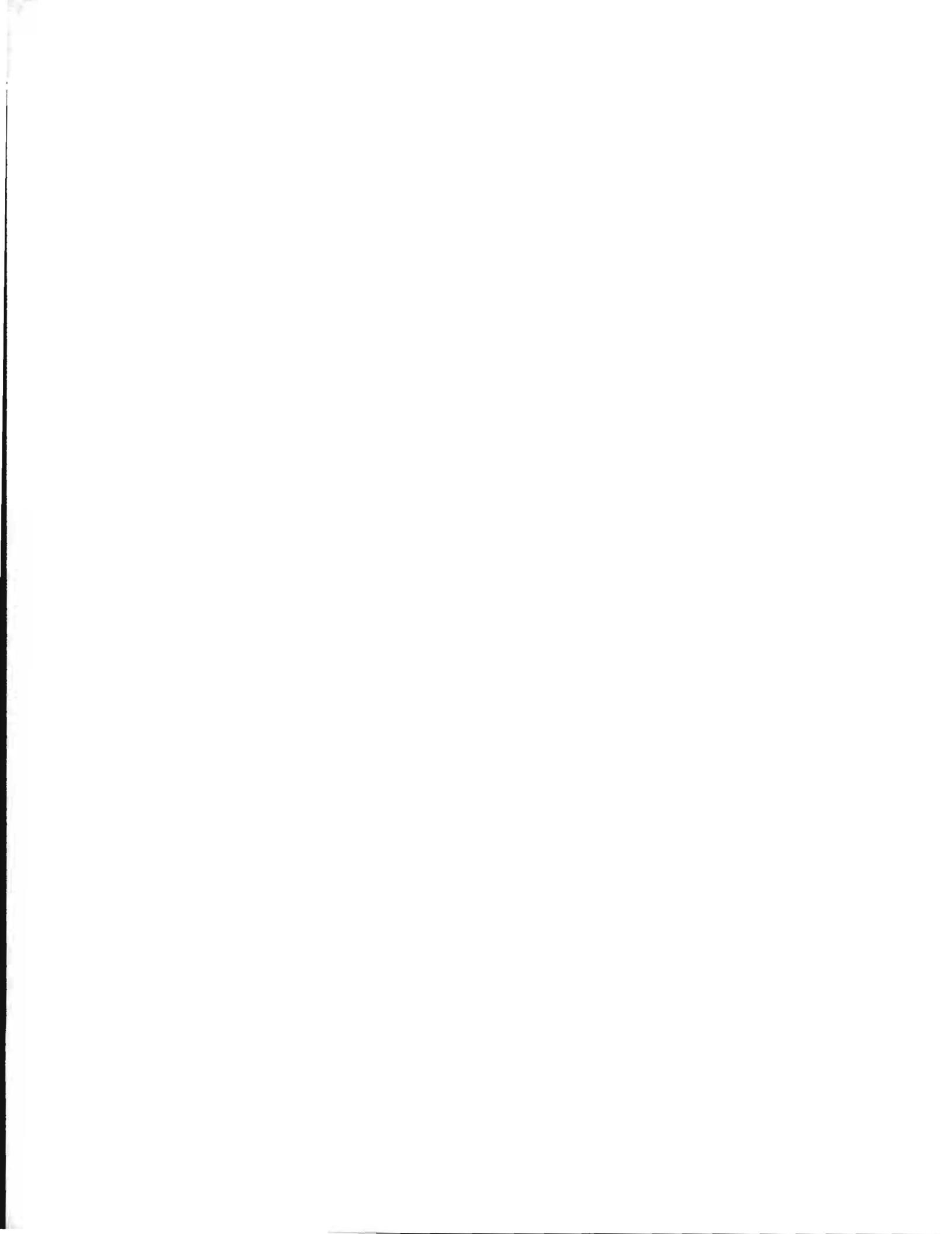
- Hessler, R.R and H.L. Sanders. 1966. Faunal diversity in the deep-sea. Deep-Sea Res. 14: 65-78.



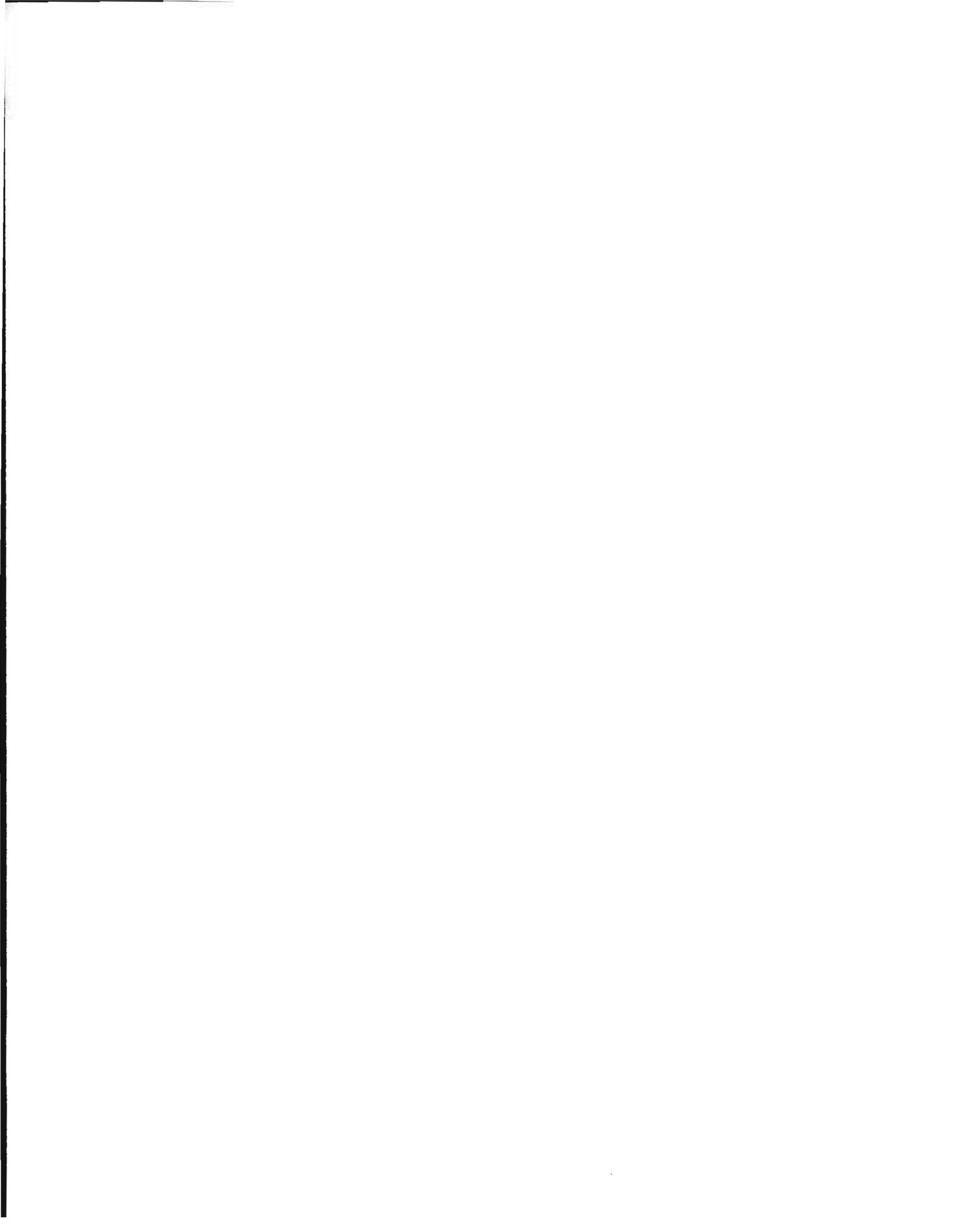
Epibenthic sled	6/89	Column No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Sample ID No.	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8
Porifera										
Unidentified sponge		*						*		
Rhynchocoela										
Unidentified nemertean						1		1		
Aschelminthes										
Unidentified nematoda		1								
Annelida										
Polychaeta										
Asabellides oculata			1			2				
Pherusa affinis								1		
Glycera americana					1				1	
Glycera capitata										
Glycera dibranchiata		1								
Lumbrineris fragilis		3	5		6	2	1	2	1	
Nephtys picta				1	2		1		1	
Diopatra cuprea								1		
Ophelia denticulata			1	1						
Sigalion arenicola			2	5	6		2		2	
Mollusca										
Gastropoda										
Crepidula plana		25	1							
Nassarius trivittata		1	20	6	9		9	55	23	
Lunatia heros			1							
Bivalvia										
Astarte castanea				4	5			2		
Spisula solidissima		3	13	11	6	8	8	15	10	
Pandora gouldiana			3	6	8	42	24	49	19	
Ensis directus				1		1				
Siliqua costata						2		1		
Tellina agilis				1	3		1	1		
Arthropoda										
Amphipoda										
Unciola irrorata		2			2					
Protohaustorius wigleyi		1								
Decapoda										
Cancer borealis				1						
Cancer irroratus			3		1	15	7	114	2	
Cancer sp.		3			1				1	
Crangon septemspinosa			5	3	7	3		8	2	
Ovalipes ocellatus								1		
Pagurus longicarpus		2	4	13	10	2	1	4	1	
Pagurus pollicaris					1					
Isopoda										
Chirdotea tuftsi						1	3		2	1
Echinodermata										
Asterias forbesii		1								
Echinarachnius parma		1	56	2	2	169	352	437	442	
Chordata										
Vertebrata										
Merluccius bilinearis							1			



Smith-McIntyre 6/89	Column No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Number of Individ.	Sample ID No.	B1a	B1b	B1c	B1d	B1e	B2a	B2b	B2c	B2d	B2e
Porifera											
Cnidaria											
Anthozoa											
Hydrozoa											
Platyhelminthes											
Rhynchocoela											
Unidentified nemertean								1			
Aschelminthes											
Unidentified nematoda						1	1		1	13	153
Phoronida											
Sipuncula											
Annelida											
Oligochaeta										3	10
Unidentified sp.											
Polychaeta											
Tharyx acutus							3		2	36	17
Glycera capitata						1			3	9	4
Podarke obscura							1				
Nephtys incisa						1					
Nephtys picta							1		1		
Ophelia denticulata		1								3	
Aricidea jeffreysii									4		9
Paranaitis speciosa									1		
Sthenelais boa		2									
Scolelepides viridis		1				1					
Spiophanes bombyx									2		8
Streblospio benedicti									2		2
Exogone hebes							2				
Exogone dispar									3		13
Parapionosyllis longicirrata									2		3
Mollusca											
Gastropoda											
Bivalvia											
Spisula solidissima						1	1		2	4	6
Mytilus edulis											2
Pandora gouldiana											1
Tellina agilis		2					1				1
Anthropoda											
Amphipoda										1	1
Unciola irrorata										1	31
Parahaustorius attenuatus						1	4				
Protohaustorius wigleyi		4	5	5					1	3	6
Ostrocoda											
Copepoda											2
Harpacticoid copepod											
Cirripedia											
Mysidacea											
Cumacea											
Leptocuma minor						2			2	2	1
Tanaidacea										2	
Leptognatha caeca						2	9			2	2
Decapoda											
Isopoda											
Chirdotea tuftsi						1				1	
Chirdotea arenicola										1	
Cirolana polita						1	1				
Acarina											
Chaetognatha											
Echinodermata											
Chordata											
Molgula manhattensis									3	19	43



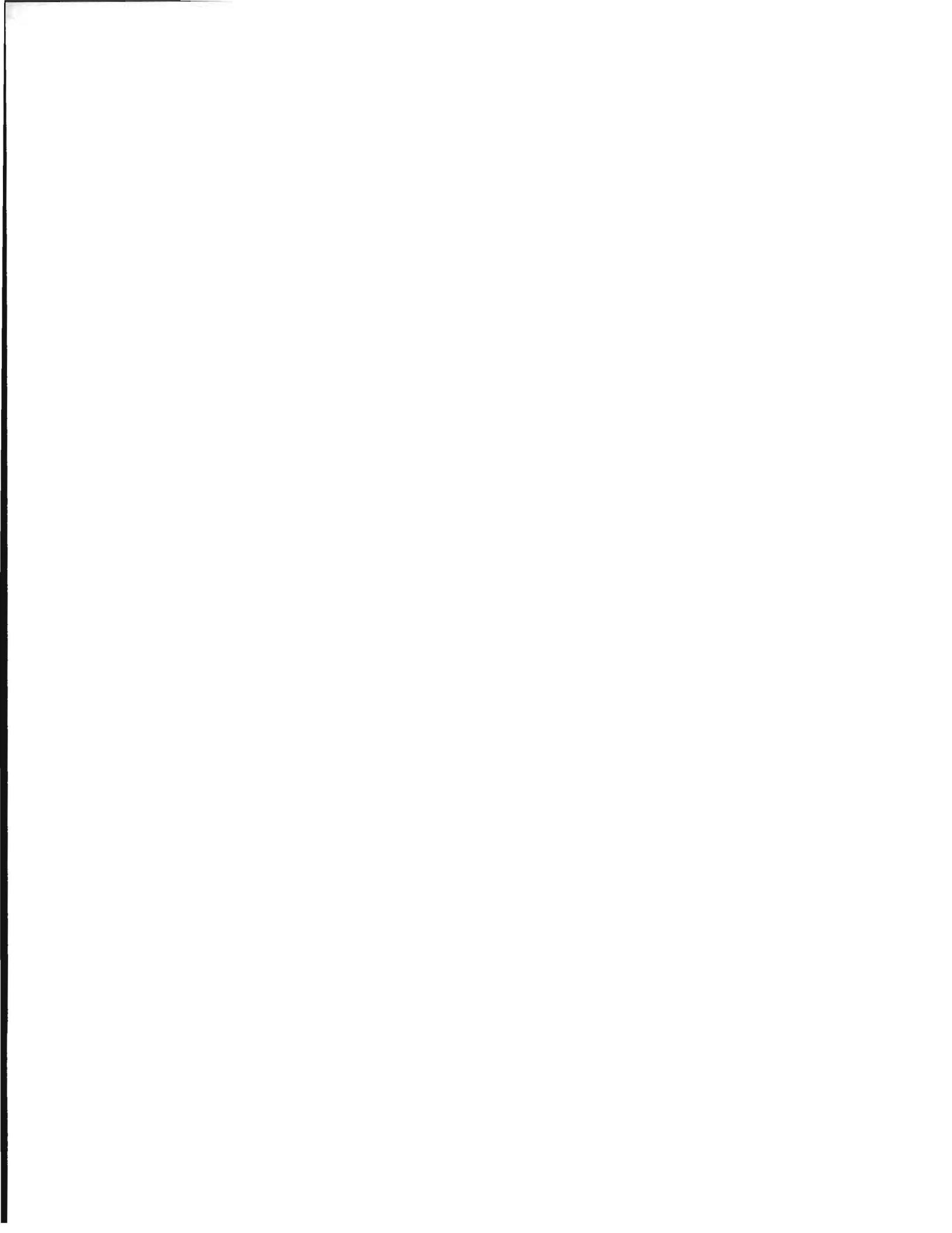
Smith-McIntyre 6/89	Column No.	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Number of Individ.	Sample ID No.	B3a	B3b	B3c	B3d	B3e	B4a	B4b	B4c	B4d	B4e
Porifera											
Cnidaria											
Anthozoa											
Hydrozoa											
Platyhelminthes											
Rhynchocoela											
Unidentified nemertean					4		1	*	*	*	*
Aschelminthes											
Unidentified nematoda		1	6	77	41			2	6	89	110
Phoronida											
Sipuncula											
Annelida											
Oligochaeta											
Unidentified sp.						6			6	15	21
Polychaeta											
Tharyx acutus	19	51	130		14			3	10	2	
Glycera capitata	9	61	107		10	1	6	12	11	1	
Lumbrineris fragilis	1										
Nephtys picta						2		1	1	2	
Orbinia swani						1					
Aricidea jeffreysii	1	7	21		6		5	9	65	85	
Paraonis lyra						2		19	39	30	
Spiophanes wigleyi		1	3						1		
Streblospio benedicti									1		
Parapionosyllis longicirrata						1				1	
Unidentified species A							1		1	9	13
Mollusca											
Gastropoda											
Bivalvia											
Astarte castanea										1	
Spisula solidissima	1			2	1	1				1	1
Mytilus edulis										1	
Nucula proxima											1
Arthropoda											
Amphipoda											
Unciola irrorata										1	
Protohaustorius wigleyi										1	
Ostrocoda											
Copepoda											
Harpacticoid copepod							1				3
Cirripedia											
Mysidacea											
Cumacea											
Tanaidacea											
Leptognatha caeca										1	2
Decapoda											
Pagurus longicarpus								1			
Isopoda											
Chirdotea arenicola						1				1	
Acarina											
Chaetognatha											
Echinodermata											
Arbacia punctulata							1				
Chordata											
Molgula manhattensis	3	13		8			4	76	11	66	



Smith-McIntyre 6/89	Column No.	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Number of Individ.	Sample ID No.	B5a	B5b	B5c	B5d	B5e	B6a	B6b	B6c	B6d	B6e
Porifera								*	*		
Cnidaria											
Anthozoa											
Hydrozoa											
Platyhelminthes											
Rhynchocoela											
Unidentified nemertean											
Aschelminthes											
Unidentified nematoda							1		1	8	33
Phoronida											
Sipuncula											
Annelida											
Oligochaeta											
Unidentified sp.											2
Polychaeta											
Asabellides oculata											1
Tharyx acutus		1		1			5	8	19		3
Glycera capitata							3	13	36		5
Nephtys picta							1				
Orbinia swani							1				
Aricidea jeffreysii								2	3		3
Paraonis lyra							1	2	4		10
Sigalion arenicola		1					1				
Scolelepides squamata							1				
Spiophanes bombyx								1	1		3
Spiophanes wigelyi								1			
Exogone hebes							1				
Parapionosyllis longicirrata											1
Unidentified species A							1				
Mollusca											
Gastropoda											
Lunatia heros							1				
Bivalvia											
Astarte castanea										2	2
Spisula solidissima		2	2					3	2		
Mytilus edulis										1	
Tellina agilis									1	1	
Arthropoda											
Amphipoda											
Parahaustorius attenuatus		2	1								
Protohaustorius wigleyi			1	8	7	3					
Rhepoxynius epistomus						2					
Ostrocoda											
Copepoda								2			
Harpacticoid copepod											
Cirripedia											
Mysidacea											
Cumacea											
Tanaidacea											
Leptognatha caeca							2			2	3
Decapoda											
Pagurus longicarpus								1			
Isopoda										1	
Cirolana polita											
Acarina											
Chaetognatha											
Echinodermata											
Chordata											
Molgula manhattensis							4		7	39	42



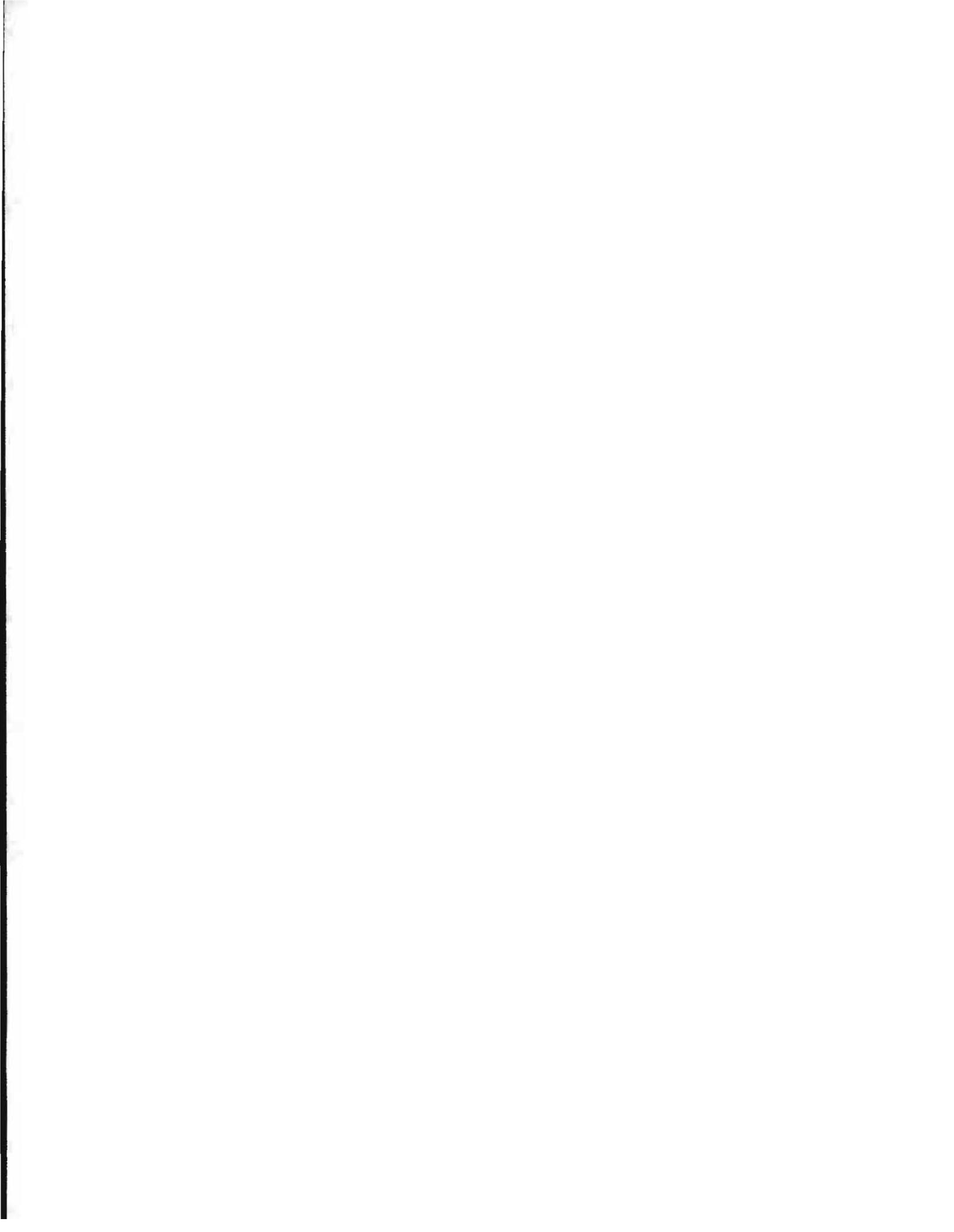
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Number of Individ.	Sample ID No.	B7a	B7b	B7c	B7d	B7e	B8a	B8b	B8c	B8d	B8e
Porifera											
Cnidaria											
Anthozoa											
Hydrozoa											
Platyhelminthes											
Rhynchocoela											
Unidentified nemertean	*	*			*					*	*
Aschelminthes											
Unidentified nematoda	1			1	7				2	20	166
Phoronida											
Sipuncula											
Annelida											
Oligochaeta											
Unidentified sp.							2				4
Polychaeta											
Asabellides oculata											1
Tharyx acutus						4	1		1	1	1
Glycera capitata	1							1	4	7	4
Lumbrineris fragilis											
Magelona rioja			2								
Nephrys picta	1	2	4		1	1	1				
Travisia carnea		1	1	3							
Orbinia swani			2								
Aricidea jeffreysii				1	7	5				1	4
Paraonis lyra				2	2						1
Sigalion arenicola							1				
Spiophanes bombyx	3	18	25		78					1	5
Exogone hebes						1				5	10
Parapionosyllis longicirrata						1				1	13
Mollusca											
Gastropoda											
Bivalvia											
Astarte castanea										5	
Lyonsia hyalina										1	
Spisula solidissima		2		5					2	1	
Mytilus edulis					1						1
Nucula proxima											
Tellina agilis	1			1	3				1	2	2
Arthropoda											
Amphipoda											
Pseudounciola obliquua		3	42	69						2	7
Acanthohaustorius similis		1	1	1							
Parahaustorius attenuatus								2			
Protohaustorius wigleyi				6	1				5	4	
Rhepoxynius epistomus			1	1					1	2	
Ostrocoda											
Copepoda							2				1
Harpacticoid copepod											
Cirripedia											
Mysidacea											
Cumacea											
Leptocuma minor							1				
Tanaidacea											
Leptognathatha caeca						1	7			17	14
Decapoda											
Isopoda								2			
Chirdotea tuftsi									4		
Chirdotea arenicola									1		
Edotea montosa											
Acarina											
Chaetognatha											
Echinodermata											
Chordata											
Molgula manhattensis							5			5	5



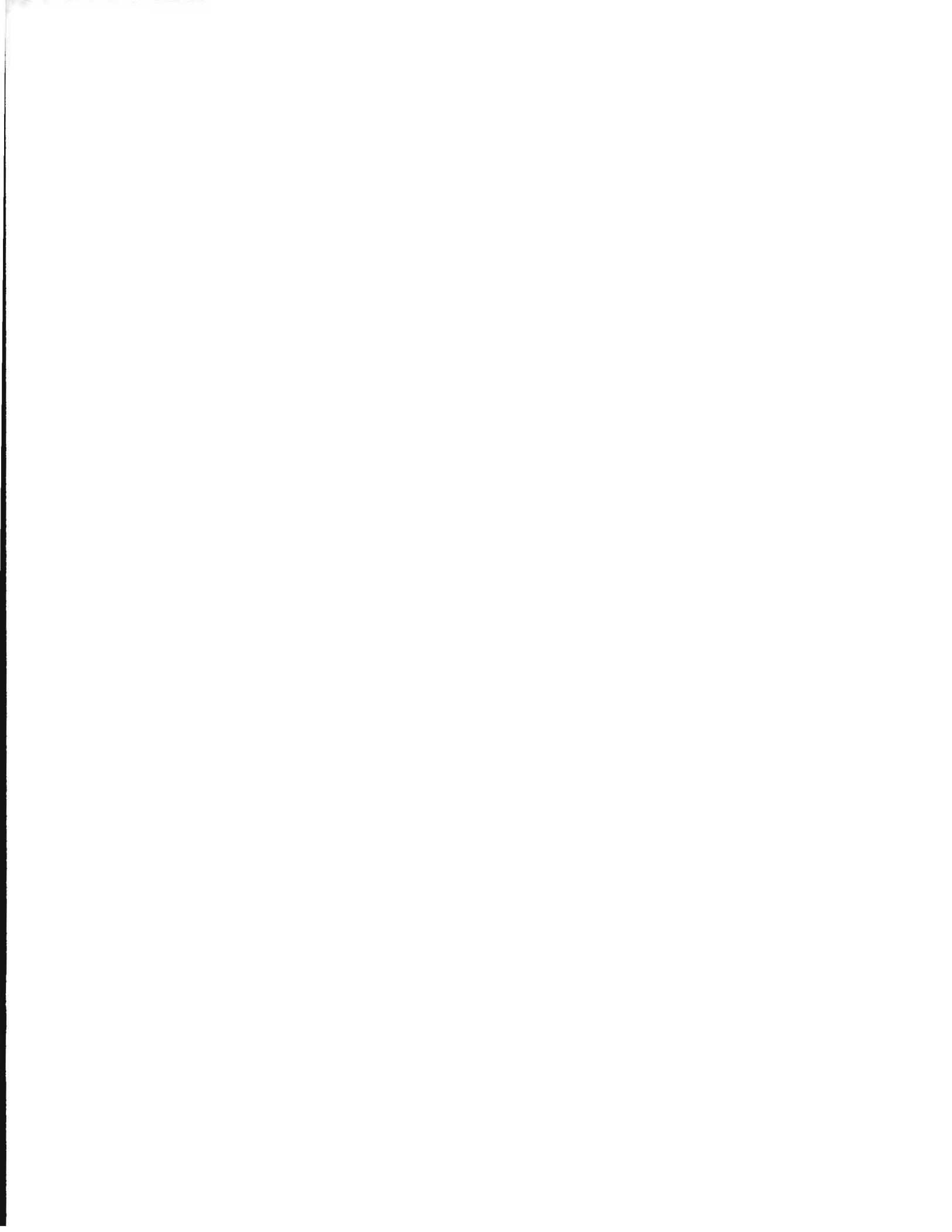
Smith-McIntyre 6/89	Column No.	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
Number of Individ.	Sample ID No.	B9a	B9b	B9c	B9d	B9e	B10a	B10b	B10c	B10d	B10e
Porifera											
Cnidaria											
Anthozoa											
Hydrozoa											
Platyhelminthes											
Unidentified flatworm											1
Rhynchocoela		*	*	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unidentified nemertean											
Aschelminthes											
Unidentified nematoda						53	104	*	1	1	24
Phoronida											
Sipuncula											
Annelida											
Oligochaeta											
Unidentified sp.						1	7	4			4
Polychaeta											
Asabellides oculata							1				2
Tharyx acutus		2	19	93	22	3	18	73	97	139	
Glycera capitata		16	25	78	10	1	9	35	63	46	
Lumbrineris fragilis		1				1					
Nephtys ciliata									1		
Nephtys picta			1								
Orbinia swani								1			
Aricidea jeffreysii											
Paraonis lyra		2	4	28	15	1			8	20	58
Spiophanes bombyx					1				1		3
Spiophanes wigelyi					5						
Exogone hebes											1
Parapionosyllis longicirrata											9
Unidentified species A							1				
Mollusca											
Gastropoda											
Bivalvia											
Astarte castanea		1	2							3	
Lyonsia hyalina										3	2
Spisula solidissima					2		1		2	4	
Mytilus edulis					2					1	2
Pandora gouldiana										1	
Tellina agilis					1	2					2
Arthropoda											
Amphipoda										1	5
Unciola irrorata											
Pseudounciola obliquua							1				
Ostrocoda											10
Unidentified ostrocoda											
Copepoda											
Harpacticoid copepod							1				4
Cirripedia											
Mysidacea											
Cumacea										2	
Leptocuma minor											
Tanaidacea										3	11
Leptognatha caeca											
Decapoda											
Isopoda											1
Unidentified Isopod											
Acarina											29
Unidentified mites											
Chaetognatha											
Echinodermata											
Chordata											
Molgula manhattensis							8	13	1	2	7
									55	224	



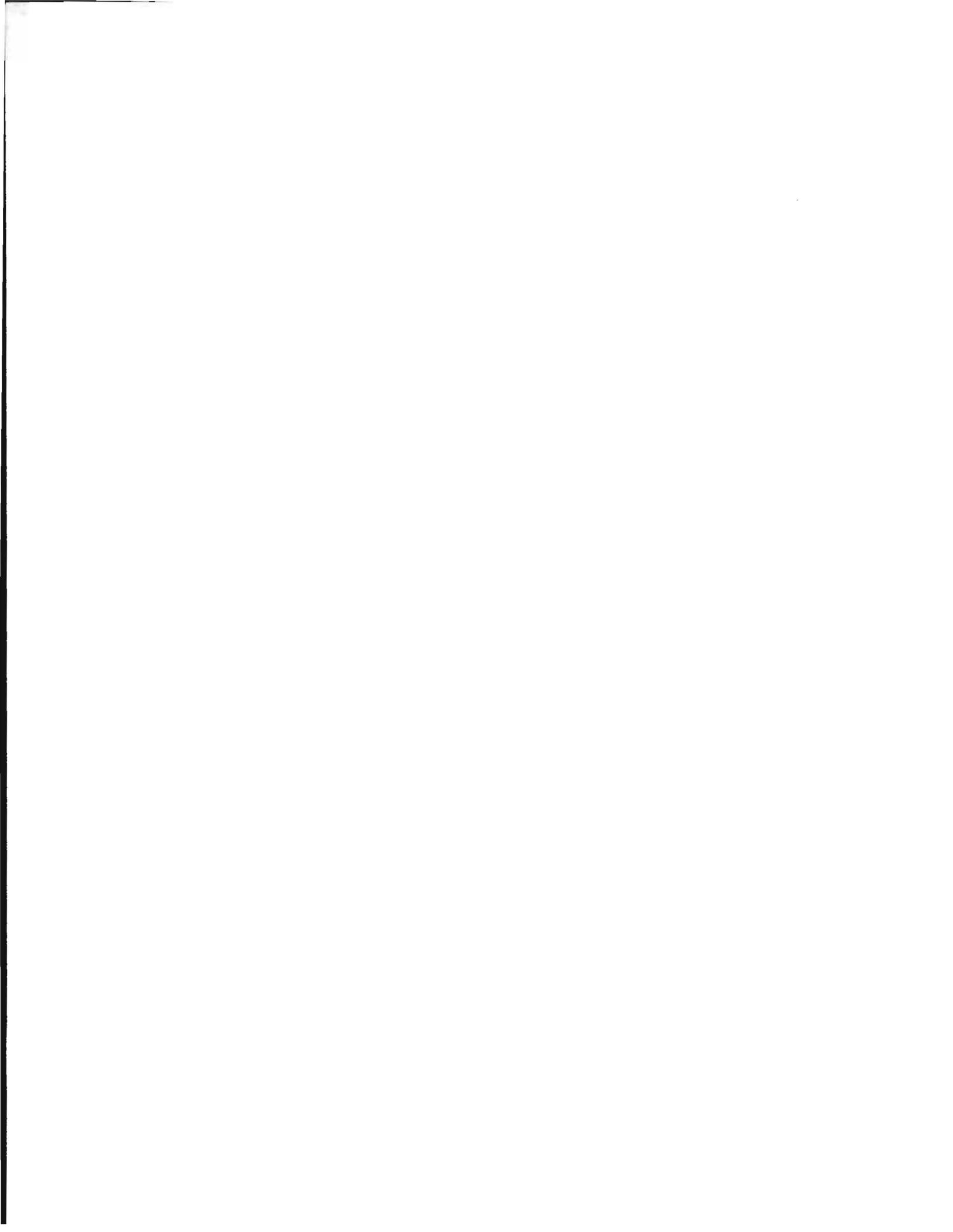
Smith-McIntyre 6/89	Column No.	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
Number of Individ.	Sample ID No.	B11a	B11b	B11c	B11d	B11e	B12a	B12b	B12c	B12d	B12e
Porifera											
Cnidaria											
Anthozoa											
Hydrozoa											
Platyhelminthes											
Rhynchocoela											
Unidentified nemertean	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Aschelminthes											
Unidentified nematoda	1		2	128	589		*	3	26	218	
Phoronida											
Sipuncula											
Annelida											
Oligochaeta											
Unidentified sp.								2	7	19	43
Polychaeta											
Asabellides oculata									1		
Drilonereis longa	1										
Tharyx acutus	6	42	85	337	25		2	4	7	5	
Glycera capitata	6	21	58	114	7	1	11	10	16	19	
Stauronereis caecus									1		2
Lumbrineris acuta									1		
Lumbrineris fragilis	1										
Nephtys bucera							1				2
Travisia carnea											
Orbinia swani	1	1									
Aricidea jeffreysii	1		6	21	12		4	16	25	16	
Paraonis lyra	2			13	7		1	3	23	44	
Sigalion arenicola	1										
Spiophanes bombyx				1	1						2
Spiophanes wigleyi				2				1	2		1
Parapionosyllis longicirrata											3
Unidentified syllid											
Unidentified species A				2					4		
Mollusca											
Gastropoda											
Bivalvia											
Astarte castanea									1	4	
Spisula solidissima					2	2		1	1	6	3
Mya arenaria							1				
Mytilus edulis						1					
Pandora gouldiana						1					
Ensis directus			1								
Tellina agilis										1	
Arthropoda											
Amphipoda									4	2	
Unciola irrorata											
Pseudounciola obliquua					1		1				
Protohaustorius wigleyi						1					
Ostrocoda											
Copepoda											
Harpacticoid copepod						13				4	
Cirripedia											
Mysidacea											
Cumacea											
Leptocuma minor										2	
Tanaidacea											
Leptognatha caeca						1			1	1	
Decapoda											
Isopoda											
Chirdotea arenicola					1			1	1		
Acarina											
Chaetognatha											
Echinodermata											
Chordata											
Molgula manhattensis					21	38		6	13	24	19



Smith-McIntyre 6/89	Column No.	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
Number of Individ.	Sample ID No.	B13a	B13b	B13c	B13d	B13e	B14a	B14b	B14c	B14d	B14e
Porifera											
Cnidaria											
Anthozoa											
Hydrozoa											
Platyhelminthes											
Rhynchocoela											
Unidentified nemertean	*	*	*	*	*						
Aschelminthes											
Unidentified nematoda	3						3				3
Phoronida											
Sipuncula											
Annelida											
Oligochaeta											
Unidentified sp.	4										
Polychaeta											
Capitellid sp.	8	1		4	14						
Tharyx acutus				1							1
Glycera capitata	1					1					
Lumbrineris fragilis				1							
Nephtys bucera	4	1				5	10				
Nephtys picta											
Travisia carnea					2	4				2	
Aricidea jeffreysii								1	1	2	1
Sigalion arenicola		1	1							1	
Spiophanes bombyx	60	5		29	45					1	
Exogone hebes											1
Mollusca											
Gastropoda											
Bivalvia											
Spisula solidissima	1			7	13						2
Mytilus edulis				3	4						
Nucula proxima						13					
Pandora gouldiana				1							
Tellina agilis						6			1	1	
Unidentified bivalve											1
Arthropoda											
Unidentified Protozoea						1					
Amphipoda											
Pseudounciola obliqua						1				8	7
Acanthohaustorius similis									21	17	
Parahaustorius attenuatus									3	3	
Protohaustorius wigleyi						2			3	14	1
Rhepoxynius epistomus									2	2	1
Ostrocoda											
Unidentified ostrocoda							31				1
Copepoda											
Harpacticoid copepod							1				9
Cirripedia											
Mysidacea											
Cumacea											
Leptocuma minor				1	1	4				1	
Oxyurostylis smithi			1								
Tanaidacea											
Leptognatha caeca											6
Decapoda											
Isopoda									2		
Chirdotea tuftsi								1			
Chirdotea arenicola											5
Cirolana polita										1	
Acarina											
Chaetognatha											
Echinodermata											
Echinarachnius parma							6	3		3	1
Chordata											
Molgula manhattensis						5			4	4	



Smith-McIntyre 6/89	Column No.	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
Number of Individ.	Sample ID No.	B15a	B15b	B15c	B15d	B15e	B16a	B16b	B16c	B16d	B16e
Porifera											
Cnidaria											
Anthozoa											
Hydrozoa											
Platyhelminthes											
Rhynchocoela											
Unidentified nemertean						*			*	*	
Aschelminthes											
Phoronida											
Sipuncula											
Annelida											
Oligochaeta											
Unidentified sp.										1	2
Polychaeta											
Asabellides oculata										3	3
Capitellid sp.										4	45
Tharyx acutus										3	1
Glycera americana										1	
Glycera capitata			2	4	1						
Lumbrineris fragilis		1					1	1			
Nephtys bucura							1		1		
Nephtys picta			1	1	1			1	3	8	4
Travisia carnea			1								
Haploscleroplos robustus										1	1
Orbinia swani											1
Aricidea jeffreysii				1	4		1			2	4
Paraonis lyra											1
Paranaitis speciosa											1
Sigalion arenicola		1		1							
Scolelepides squamata						1	1				
Spiophanes bombyx										1	4
Exogone hebes						1	1				1
Mollusca											
Gastropoda											
Acteocina canalicula											1
Bivalvia											
Spisula solidissima							3			3	4
Nucula proxima										5	8
Ensis directus											1
Siliqua costata										1	7
Tellina agilis						1					3
Arthropoda											
Amphipoda											
Unciola serrata											1
Parahaustorius attenuatus			1								
Protohaustorius wigleyi				6	2						
Photis macrocoxa									1		
Rhepoxynius epistomus					1						
Ostrocoda											
Unidentified ostrocoda											24
Copepoda											
Harpacticoid copepod								1			4
Cirripedia											
Mysidacea											
Cumacea											
Leptocuma minor											1
Tanaidacea											
Leptognatha caeca							3	4			
Decapoda											
Isopoda											
Cirolana polita						8	4				
Acarina											
Chaetognatha											
Echinodermata											
Echinarachnius parma						2		1			
Chordata											
Molgula manhattensis						6	4	7		2	2



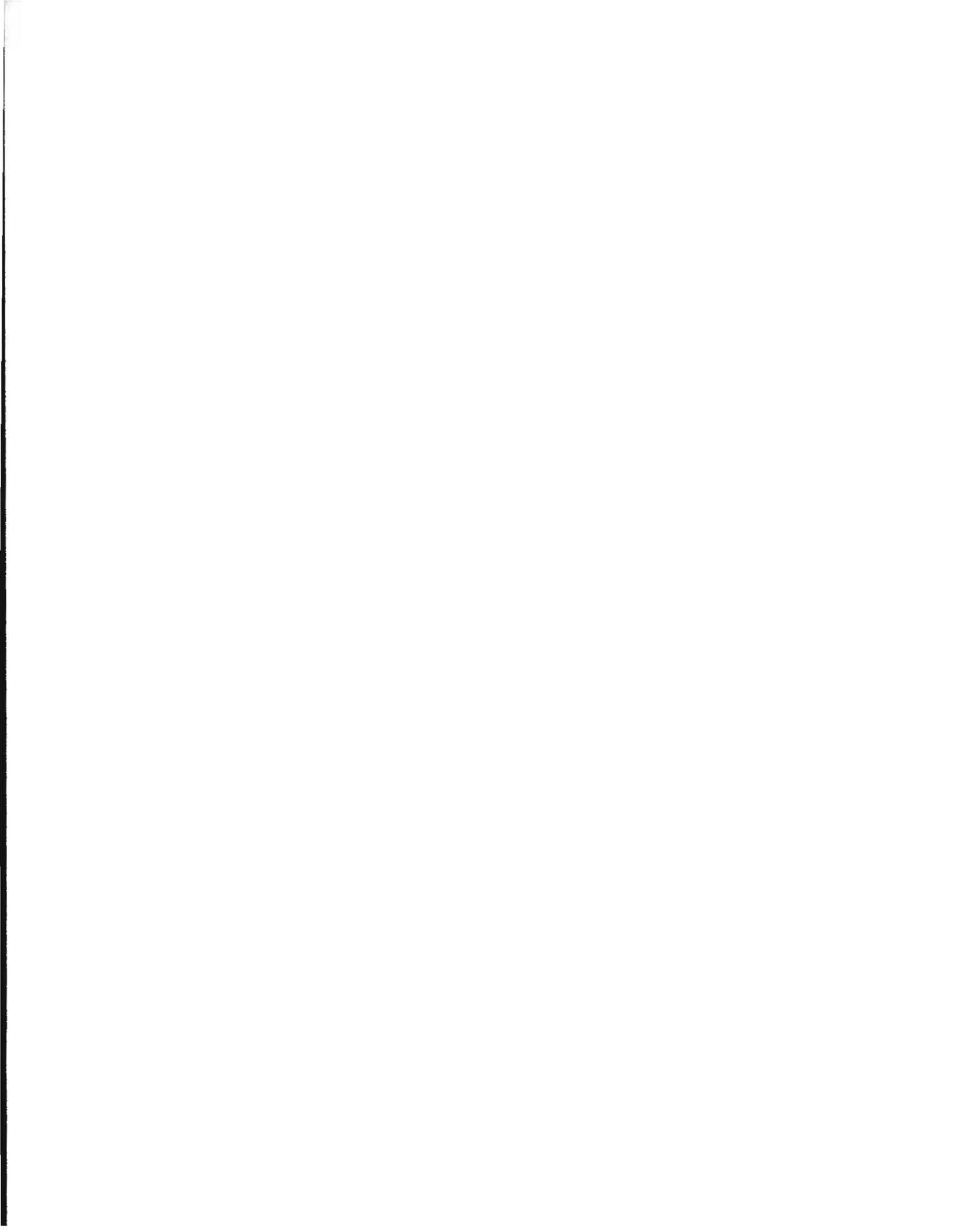
Smith-McIntyre 6/89	Column No.	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
Number of Individ.	Sample ID No.	B17a	B17b	B17c	B17d	B17e	B18a	B18b	B18c	B18d	B18e
Porifera											
Cnidaria											
Anthozoa											
<i>Ceriantheopsis americanus</i>							1				
Hydrozoa											
Platyhelminthes											
Rhynchocoela						*					
Unidentified nemertean											
Aschelminthes											
Unidentified nematoda								1			6
Phoronida											
Sipuncula										2	2
Unidentified sipunculid											
Annelida											
Oligochaeta								2			
Unidentified sp.											
Polychaeta											
<i>Asabellides oculata</i>				1							
<i>Tharyx acutus</i>			1		6	1				4	1
<i>Stauronereis caecus</i>											1
<i>Nephtys picta</i>	1	4	8	2						3	7
<i>Travisia carnea</i>			2	4							1
<i>Orbinia swani</i>										1	
<i>Aricidea jeffreysii</i>			1	8	4				1	7	2
<i>Paraonis lyra</i>					1						
<i>Phyllodoce arenae</i>		1								2	3
<i>Sigalion arenicola</i>			1							6	48
<i>Spiophanes bombyx</i>			4	7	6						1
<i>Exogone hebes</i>					1	3					
Mollusca											
Gastropoda											
Bivalvia											
<i>Lyonsia hyalina</i>				2	2					1	1
<i>Spisula solidissima</i>	1		1	2	3						1
<i>Mytilus edulis</i>										1	1
<i>Ensis directus</i>											
<i>Tellina agilis</i>	2		4	2							1
Arthropoda											
Unidentified Zoaea						1					
Amphipoda											
<i>Pseudounciola obliquua</i>				9	120	116				4	394
<i>Acanthohaustorius similis</i>				2	5	2				16	9
<i>Protohaustorius wigleyi</i>						3					11
<i>Rhepoxygnus epistomus</i>											
Ostrocoda											
Unidentified ostrocoda											1
Copepoda							2				5
Harpacticoid copepod											
Cirripedia								2			
Mysidacea											
Cumacea											
<i>Leptocuma minor</i>	1		2			2				1	4
<i>Oxyurostylis smithi</i>				3						1	1
Tanaidacea							2				3
<i>Leptognatha caeca</i>											
Decapoda											
Isopoda											
<i>Chirdotea arenicola</i>				1	3					1	3
<i>Edotea montosa</i>				1			1	2		1	1
<i>Cirolana polita</i>										1	
Acarina											
Chaetognatha											
Echinodermata											
<i>Echinarachnius parma</i>	1	1	3	4		1		1	6	1	
Chordata											
<i>Molgula manhattensis</i>			16	57						1	1





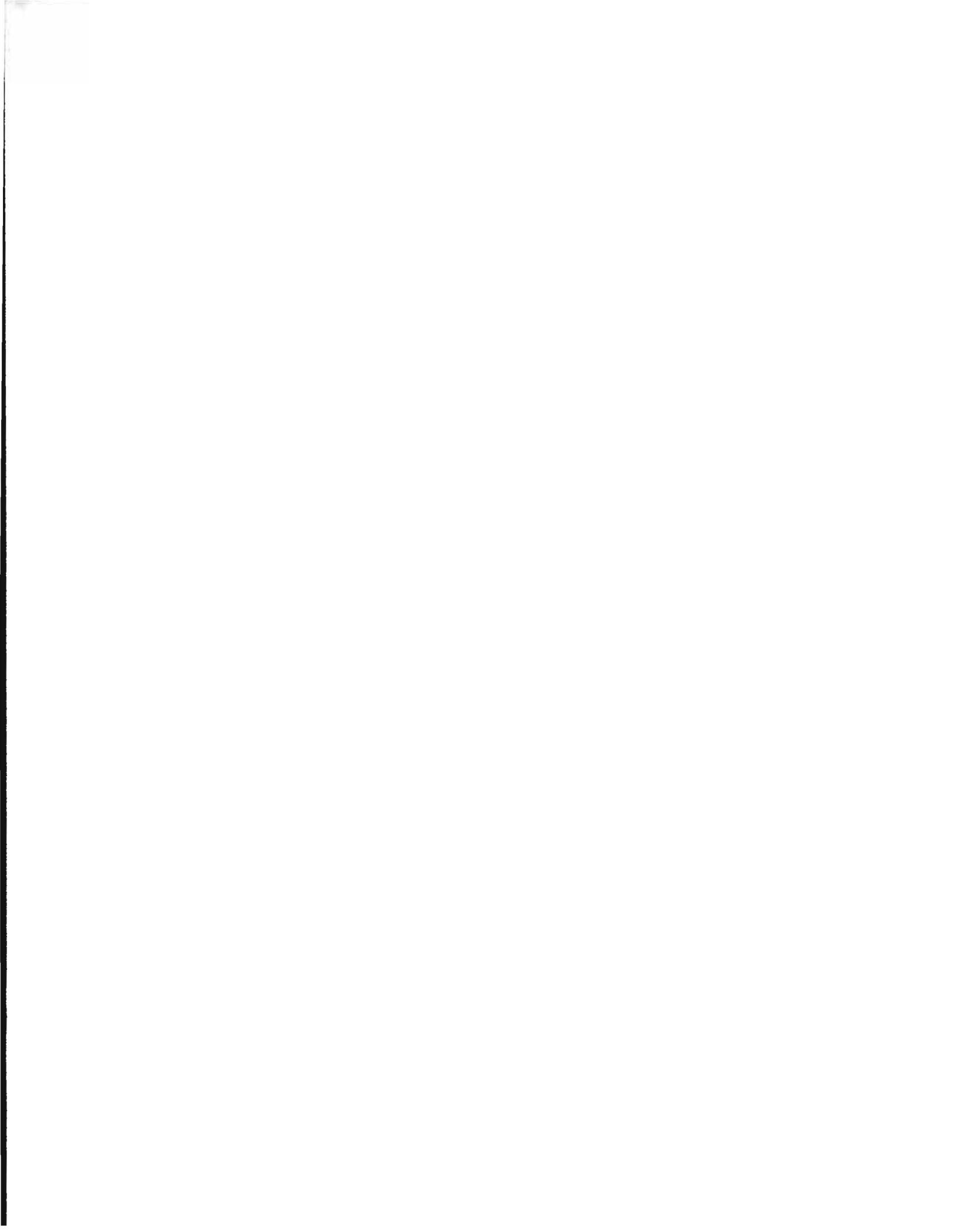






*Molgula manhattensis*

B21a B21b B21c B21d B21e B22a B22b B22c B22d B22e  
33 24



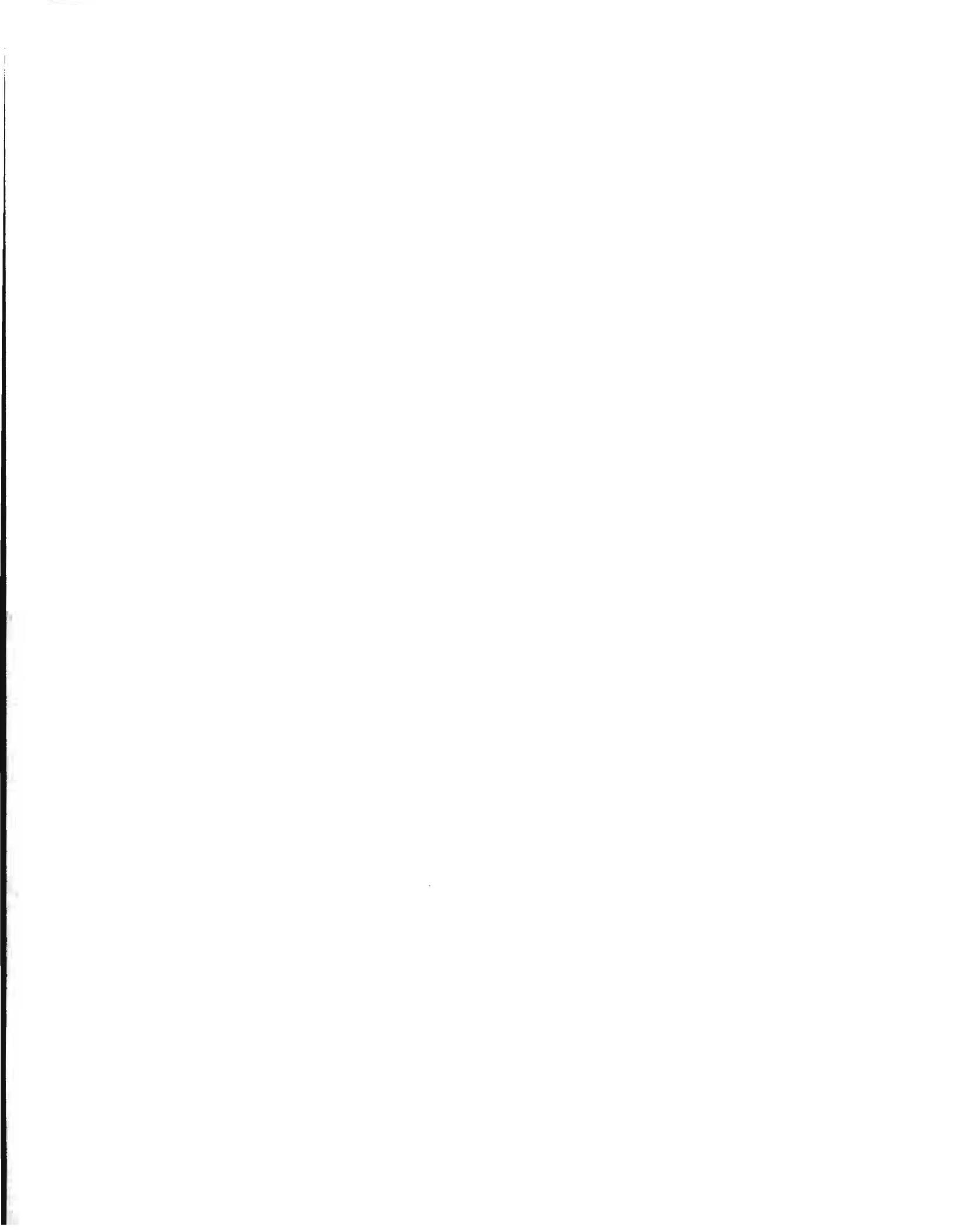
Smith-McIntyre 6/89	Column No.	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120
Number of Individ.	Sample ID No.	B23a	B23b	B23c	B23d	B23e	B24a	B24b	B24c	B24d	B24e
Porifera											
Cnidaria											
Anthozoa											
Hydrozoa											
Platyhelminthes											
Rhynchocoela											
Unidentified nemertean	*	*									*
Aschelminthes											
Unidentified nematoda							9	221			
Phoronida											
Phoronis architecta										1	1
Sipuncula											
Annelida											
Oligochaeta										1	
Unidentified sp.							14				
Polychaeta											
Asabellides oculata							2			2	2
Capitellid sp.										7	14
Tharyx acutus		1	7	9						13	6
Glycera capitata		1	8	3					1		
Lumbrineris fragilis	1					1					
Maldane sarsi			1								
Nephtys picta	3	4				1				3	4
Travisia carnea						2					
Aricidea jeffreysii		1	4	11							
Paraonis lyra			2								1
Paraonis gracilis			2	6							
Sigalion arenicola									1	2	
Spiophanes bombyx						1			1	13	9
Spiophanes wigelyi						2					
Parapionosyllis longicirrata						2					
Mollusca											
Gastropoda											
Bivalvia											
Lyonsia hyalina				1	1				1	1	1
Spisula solidissima	1	4	10	3					1	4	1
Mytilus edulis			1								1
Yoldia limatula								1	2		
Nucula proxima		5	1	1			5	403	456	450	
Tellina agilis	5	2		2			2	19		68	
Arthropoda											
Amphipoda											
Unciola irrorata		1	4	2							2
Pseudounciola obliquua		1	5	44					1		1
Hippomedon serratus			2								
Photis macrocoxa				2					1	1	
Ostrocoda									9	42	
Unidentified ostrocoda											
Copepoda							1				
Harpacticoid copepod											
Cirripedia											
Mysidacea									1		
Neomysis americana											
Cumacea											
Leptocuma minor				1							
Diastylys polita		1	1							8	
Tanaidacea											
Leptognatha caeca				1	2						
Decapoda											
Crangon septemspinosa									1		
Isopoda											
Edotea montosa		3	1	1					3	2	
Acarina											
Chaetognatha											
Echinodermata											
Echinarachnius parma									1		
Chordata											
Molgula manhattensis		17	35	17							



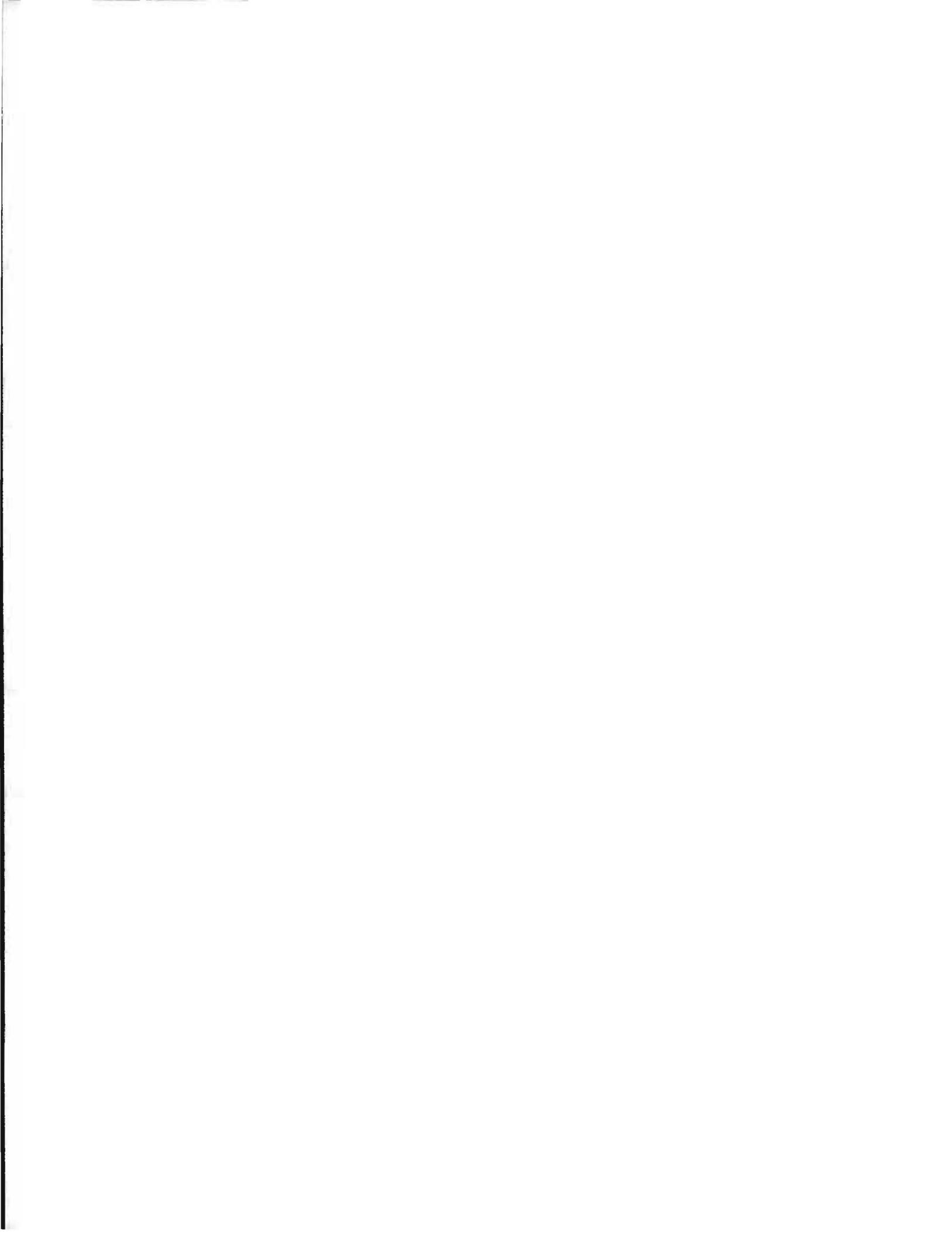
Smith-McIntyre 6/89	Column No.	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130
Number of Individ.	Sample ID No.	B25a	B25b	B25c	B25d	B25e	B26a	B26b	B26c	B26d	B26e
Porifera											
Cnidaria											
Anthozoa											
Hydrozoa											
Platyhelminthes											
Rhynchocoela											
Aschelminthes											
Unidentified nematoda						1	8				37
Phoronida											
Sipuncula											
Annelida											
Oligochaeta											
Polychaeta											
Asabellides oculata							2				
Capitellid sp.							1				
Tharyx acutus		1	1	8	2			1	1	3	2
Glycera capitata						2		1	1	4	
Nephtys picta		1	4	9	1					1	
Ophelia bicornis		1	1								
Travisia carnea				3	3						
Orbinia swani			1								
Aricidea jeffreysii						1	3			2	
Paraonis lyra						1	1			1	
Paraonis gracilis										1	1
Scolelepides squamata										1	
Spiophanes bombyx						3	15	1		1	2
Exogone dispar								4		1	
Parapionosyllis longicirrata										1	
Mollusca											
Gastropoda											
Bivalvia											
Astarte castanea							1			1	
Lyonsia hyalina						2	1				
Spisula solidissima						3		2		1	
Nucula proxima						1	3				
Tellina agilis						2	3				
Arthropoda											
Amphipoda											
Unciola irrorata						6	6	2			
Pseudounciola obliquua						28	137	88		3	28
Parahaustorius attenuatus									1		
Protohaustorius wigleyi						4	5			2	
Rhepoxygnus epistomus						1					
Stenopleustes gracilis								1			
Ostrocoda											
Copepoda									8		
Harpacticoid copepod											
Cirripedia											
Mysidacea											
Cumacea											
Leptocuma minor										1	1
Diastyliis polita							1				
Tanaidacea											
Leptognatha caeca							1	1			1
Decapoda											
Isopoda											
Chirdotea tuftsi						2	2				
Chirdotea arenicola							3	2		6	
Edotea montosa											
Acarina											
Chaetognatha											
Echinodermata											
Echinarchnius parma								1			
Chordata											
Molgula manhattensis						4	16	17		2	



Smith-McIntyre 6/89	Column No.	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140
Number of Individ.	Sample ID No.	B27a	B27b	B27c	B27d	B27e	B28a	B28b	B28c	B28d	B28e
Porifera											
Cnidaria											
Anthozoa											
Unidentified anemone							2				
Hydrozoa											
Platyhelminthes										1	
Unidentified flatworm											
Rhynchocoela											
Aschelminthes											
Unidentified nematoda						4	4				1
Phoronida											
Sipuncula											
Annelida											
Oligochaeta											
Polychaeta											
Tharyx acutus						11	4	1		1	5
Glycera capitata						2					
Lumbrineris coccinea						1					
Lumbrineris fragilis								1			
Nephtys incisa											
Nephtys picta	1		10	7	1			1	1	1	2
Travisia carnea			4	3							1
Orbinia swani				1							
Aricidea jeffreysii			1	24	4						3
Paraonis gracilis				3	1						
Sigalion arenicola								1	1		
Spiophanes bombyx			1	9	4					7	3
Exogone dispar					1						
Unidentified species A											1
Mollusca											
Gastropoda											
Bivalvia											
Lyonsia hyalina	1				1						
Spisula solidissima			6	5							3
Mytilus edulis				2							
Nucula proxima				46	3						1
Tellina agilis	1		4								
Arthropoda											
Amphipoda											
Unciola irrorata		1		4							
Pseudounciola obliquua				3	18				77	489	1137
Acanthohaustorius similis									9	4	
Protohaustorius wigleyi									4	8	
Photis macrocoxa					4						
Rhepoxygnis epistomus									1		
Ostrocoda								1			
Unidentified ostrocoda											
Copepoda											
Cirripedia											
Mysidacea											
Neomysis americana					1						
Cumacea											
Leptocuma minor	1		2	1					2	1	1
Diastyliis polita			1						1	3	
Tanaidacea											
Leptognatha caeca										1	6
Decapoda											
Isopoda											
Chirdotea arenicola					2					4	1
Cirolana polita										2	
Acarina											
Chaetognatha											
Echinodermata											
Echinarachnius parma	1		1			1	1				1
Chordata											
Molgula manhattensis			19	2							



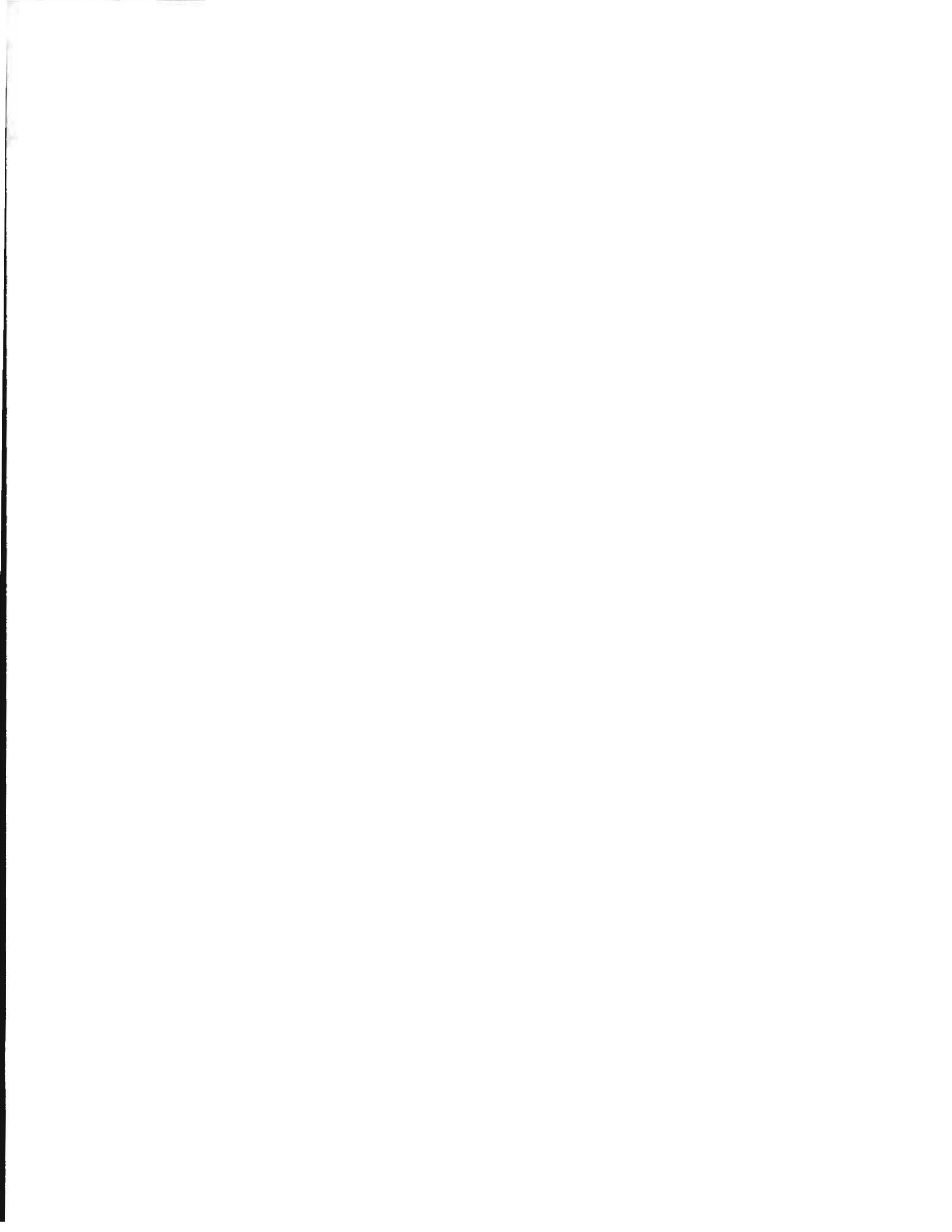




	B29a	B29b	B29c	B29d	B29e	B30a	B30b	B30c	B30d	B30e
<i>Echinarachnius parma</i>	3	1	1	27	3					
<b>Chordata</b>										
<i>Molgula manhattensis</i>				16	24	4				1











Smith-McIntyre 6/89	Column No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Weight in mg.	Sample ID No.	B1a	B1b	B1c	B1d	B1e	B2a	B2b	B2c	B2d	B2e
Porifera											
Cnidaria											
Anthozoa											
Hydrozoa											
Platyhelminthes											
Rhynchocoela											
Aschelminthes											
Phoronida											
Sipuncula											
Annelida											
Oligochaeta											
Polychaeta	3160	81			5	5	25	8	44	78	43
Mollusca											
Gastropoda											
Bivalvia		103	20		1	0		145	66	11	2
Arthropoda											
Unidentified Protozoa											
Unidentified Zoaea											
Amphipoda		29	29	17	0			4	12	17	2
Ostrocoda											0
Copepoda											0
Mysidacea											
Cumacea				4					7	4	0
Tanaidacea					0	1			0	0	
Decapoda											
Isopoda		5	6	2					12		0
Acarina											
Chaetognatha											
Echinodermata										34	26
Chordata											8

Smith-McIntyre 6/89	Column No.	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Weight in mg.	Sample ID No.	B3a	B3b	B3c	B3d	B3e	B4a	B4b	B4c	B4d	B4e
Porifera											
Cnidaria											
Anthozoa											
Hydrozoa											
Platyhelminthes											
Rhynchocoela											
Aschelminthes		0	0	2	14	5	301	4	10	27	6
Phoronida											
Sipuncula											
Annelida											
Oligochaeta						0					
Polychaeta		407	354	456	36	806	133	1	2	112	64
Mollusca											
Gastropoda											
Bivalvia		54		6	1	967			3		1
Arthropoda											
Unidentified Protozoa									0	0	
Unidentified Zoaea								0			0
Amphipoda											
Ostrocoda											
Copepoda											
Mysidacea											
Cumacea											
Tanaidacea						0	0			0	0
Decapoda								4			
Isopoda						4			4		
Acarina											
Chaetognatha											
Echinodermata											
Chordata		11	12	1			11	90	14	24	



Smith-McIntyre 6/89	Column No.	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Weight in mg.	Sample ID No.	B5a	B5b	B5c	B5d	B5e	B6a	B6b	B6c	B6d	B6e
Porifera											
Cnidaria											
Anthozoa											
Hydrozoa											
Platyhelminthes											
Rhynchocoela											
Aschelminthes											
Phoronida											
Sipuncula											
Annelida											
Oligochaeta											
Polychaeta		12	3			2	0		283	122	87
Mollusca											
Gastropoda						10					
Bivalvia			105		31				194	24	25
Arthropoda											
Unidentified Protozoa											
Unidentified Zoae											
Amphipoda		232	32	52	18	0					
Ostrocoda							0				
Copepoda											
Mysidacea											
Cumacea											
Tanaidacea						0					
Decapoda								527			
Isopoda										0	0
Acarina											
Chaetognatha											
Echinodermata											
Chordata							0		315	74	25

Smith-McIntyre 6/89	Column No.	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
Weight in mg.	Sample ID No.	B7a	B7b	B7c	B7d	B7e	B8a	B8b	B8c	B8d	B8e
Porifera											
Cnidaria											
Anthozoa											
Hydrozoa											
Platyhelminthes											
Rhynchocoela			10	4		1				1	3
Aschelminthes			2		0	0			0	8	4
Phoronida											
Sipuncula											
Annelida											
Oligochaeta						0					
Polychaeta		505	212	281	135	73	552	93	5	28	8
Mollusca											
Gastropoda											
Bivalvia			50	27	11	0			57	23	0
Arthropoda											
Unidentified Protozoa											
Unidentified Zoae											
Amphipoda					10	83	12	118	41	21	0
Ostrocoda							0				
Copepoda											0
Mysidacea											
Cumacea							0				
Tanaidacea						0	0			4	2
Decapoda											
Isopoda						15	1				
Acarina											
Chaetognatha											
Echinodermata											
Chordata							0			4	0



Smith-McIntyre 6/89	Column No.	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
Weight in mg.	Sample ID No.	B9a	B9b	B9c	B9d	B9e	B10a	B10b	B10c	B10d	B10e
Porifera											
Cnidaria											
Anthozoa											
Hydrozoa											
Platyhelminthes											
Rhynchocoela		26	17	0	0	241	86	2	0	0	10
Aschelminthes				19	15	0	0	0	8	33	
Phoronida											
Sipuncula											
Annelida											
Oligochaeta				0	1	0					0
Polychaeta	452	497	186	344	64	38	277	368	366	477	
Mollusca											
Gastropoda											
Bivalvia		92	66	5	0	65		45	22	2	
Arthropoda											
Unidentified Protozoa											
Unidentified Zoae						0			1		0
Amphipoda											0
Ostrocoda											0
Copepoda						0					0
Mysidacea											
Cumacea										10	
Tanaidacea						0			0	1	
Decapoda											
Isopoda											0
Acarina											0
Chaetognatha											
Echinodermata											
Chordata						5	4	28	27	28	92
											51

Smith-McIntyre 6/89	Column No.	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
Weight in mg.	Sample ID No.	B11a	B11b	B11c	B11d	B11e	B12a	B12b	B12c	B12d	B12e
Porifera											
Cnidaria											
Anthozoa											
Hydrozoa											
Platyhelminthes											
Rhynchocoela	1	14	11	23	24	0	0	4	7	8	8
Aschelminthes	0		1	21	22		1	4	8	7	7
Phoronida											
Sipuncula											
Annelida											
Oligochaeta											
Polychaeta	708	840	578	1074	141	71	72	73	87	33	
Mollusca											
Gastropoda											
Bivalvia	1031				3	1	99	26	19	24	1
Arthropoda											
Unidentified Protozoa											
Unidentified Zoae						0			8	0	
Amphipoda							0				
Ostrocoda											0
Copepoda						0					
Mysidacea											
Cumacea										0	
Tanaidacea						0			0	0	
Decapoda											
Isopoda						2			5	13	
Acarina											
Chaetognatha											
Echinodermata											
Chordata		27	16				138	153	38	4	

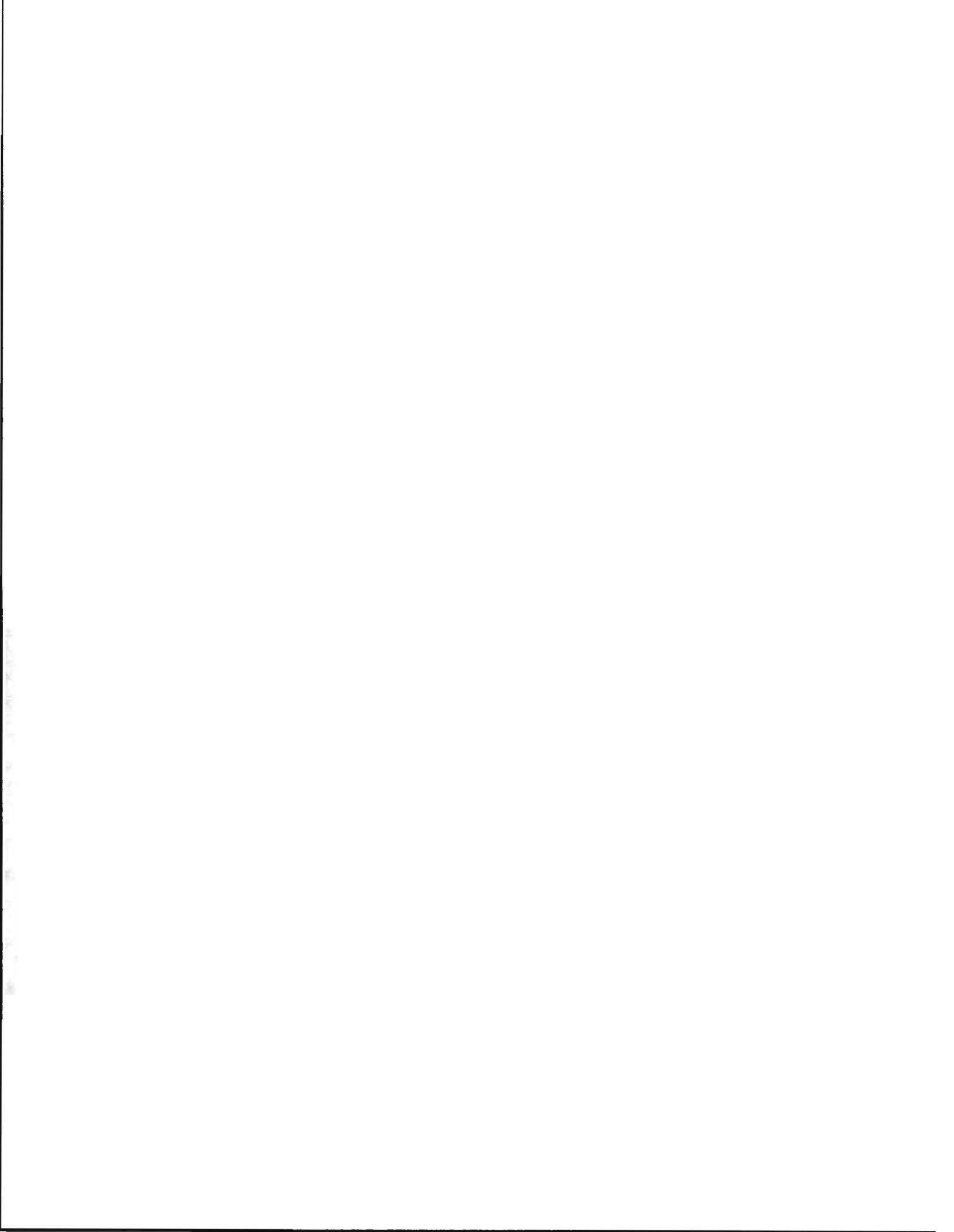


Smith-McIntyre 6/89	Column No.	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
Weight in mg.	Sample ID No.	B13a	B13b	B13c	B13d	B13e	B14a	B14b	B14c	B14d	B14e
Porifera											
Cnidaria											
Anthozoa											
Hydrozoa											
Platyhelminthes											
Rhynchocoela		52	69	6	8	1					
Aschelminthes		0				0					0
Phoronida											
Sipuncula											
Annelida											
Oligochaeta		0									
Polychaeta		587	136	13	53	29		488	27	16	0
Mollusca											
Gastropoda											
Bivalvia		201			21	14			21	4	0
Arthropoda											
Unidentified Protozoa						0					
Unidentified Zoae											
Amphipoda						0		252	146	0	0
Ostrocooda						16					0
Copepoda						0					0
Mysidacea											
Cumacea		0		3	2	1			4		
Tanaidacea											0
Decapoda											
Isopoda						0			8	4	0
Acarina											
Chaetognatha											
Echinodermata							1126	116		4	0
Chordata							1			9	0

Smith-McIntyre 6/89	Column No.	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
Weight in mg.	Sample ID No.	B15a	B15b	B15c	B15d	B15e	B16a	B16b	B16c	B16d	B16e
Porifera											
Cnidaria											
Anthozoa											
Hydrozoa											
Platyhelminthes											
Rhynchocoela							0		12		3
Aschelminthes											
Phoronida											
Sipuncula											
Annelida											
Oligochaeta										0	0
Polychaeta	839	116	82	6	1	406	56	175	58	14	
Mollusca											
Gastropoda										1	
Bivalvia		43				1			32	50	7
Arthropoda											
Unidentified Protozoa											
Unidentified Zoae											
Amphipoda			33	8			0				0
Ostrocooda											9
Copepoda						0					0
Mysidacea											
Cumacea											3
Tanaidacea					0	0					
Decapoda											
Isopoda			40	21							
Acarina											
Chaetognatha											
Echinodermata		101				0					
Chordata			45	9	2				1		0



Smith-McIntyre 6/89	Column No.	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
Weight in mg.	Sample ID No.	B17a	B17b	B17c	B17d	B17e	B18a	B18b	B18c	B18d	B18e
Porifera											
Cnidaria											
Anthozoa							0				
Hydrozoa											
Platyhelminthes											
Rhynchocoela					2						
Aschelminthes							0				0
Phoronida											
Sipuncula										3	0
Annelida											
Oligochaeta						0					
Polychaeta	580	66	136	55	9			70	113	14	
Mollusca											
Gastropoda											
Bivalvia		188	71	1	1			10	4	1	
Arthropoda											
Unidentified Protozoa											
Unidentified Zoae				0							
Amphipoda			20	180	18			140	840	294	
Ostrocodia										0	
Copepoda						0				0	
Mysidacea											
Cumacea		3	6	6	0			3	9	1	
Tanaidacea					0					0	
Decapoda											
Isopoda					1	1		17	14	6	1
Acarina											
Chaetognatha											
Echinodermata	148	53	16	3		90		7	3	0	0
Chordata			127	147					0	0	0



Smith-McIntyre 6/89 Weight in mg.	Column No. Sample ID No.	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110
		B21a	B21b	B21c	B21d	B21e	B22a	B22b	B22c	B22d	B22e
Porifera											
Cnidaria											
Anthozoa											
Hydrozoa											
Platyhelminthes											
Rhynchocoela						2	0	0		2	0
Aschelminthes										0	1
Phoronida											
Sipuncula							10				
Annelida											
Oligochaeta											0
Polychaeta		882	112	83	130	15	225	670	270	75	24
Mollusca											
Gastropoda											
Bivalvia		107	107	45	6	2		252	177	15	0
Arthropoda											
Unidentified Protozoa											
Unidentified Zoaea											
Amphipoda						282	2148	422		3	18
Ostrocoda								0			
Copepoda							0	0			
Mysidacea											
Cumacea						7	7	1		5	
Tanaidacea								0		0	2
Decapoda						4				2	
Isopoda						2	5			29	2
Acarina										2	
Chaetognatha											
Echinodermata		1768	65			47	5			14	10
Chordata										64	3

Smith-McIntyre 6/89 Weight in mg.	Column No. Sample ID No.	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120
		B23a	B23b	B23c	B23d	B23e	B24a	B24b	B24c	B24d	B24e
Porifera											
Cnidaria											
Anthozoa											
Hydrozoa											
Platyhelminthes											
Rhynchocoela		352	184								0
Aschelminthes						0	6				
Phoronida										0	0
Sipuncula											
Annelida											
Oligochaeta						0				0	
Polychaeta		414	25	66	30	14	182		80	35	18
Mollusca											
Gastropoda											
Bivalvia		352	233	30	3			183	7718	1771	240
Arthropoda											
Unidentified Protozoa											
Unidentified Zoaea											
Amphipoda						5	12	5		1	0
Ostrocoda										3	12
Copepoda							0				
Mysidacea									4		
Cumacea						1	5			9	
Tanaidacea							0	0			
Decapoda										2	
Isopoda						9	0	0		1	0
Acarina											
Chaetognatha											1
Echinodermata											
Chordata		181	103			6					



Smith-McIntyre 6/89	Column No.	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130
Weight in mg.	Sample ID No.	B25a	B25b	B25c	B25d	B25e	B26a	B26b	B26c	B26d	B26e
Porifera											
Cnidaria											
Anthozoa											
Hydrozoa											
Platyhelminthes											
Rhynchocoela											
Aschelminthes								0	0		1
Phoronida											
Sipuncula											
Annelida											
Oligochaeta											
Polychaeta		29	74	77	13			3	2	12	2
Mollusca											
Gastropoda											
Bivalvia		186	102	14	3						3
Arthropoda											
Unidentified Protozoa											
Unidentified Zoae											
Amphipoda			87	206	11	148			6	1	2
Ostrocoda							0				
Copepoda											
Mysidacea											
Cumacea					1					0	0
Tanaidacea					0	0					0
Decapoda											
Isopoda		15	28	2	1						
Acarina											
Chaetognatha											
Echinodermata					4						
Chordata			51	31	4						2

Smith-McIntyre 6/89	Column No.	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140
Weight in mg.	Sample ID No.	B27a	B27b	B27c	B27d	B27e	B28a	B28b	B28c	B28d	B28e
Porifera											
Cnidaria											
Anthozoa						1					
Hydrozoa											
Platyhelminthes											0
Rhynchocoela											
Aschelminthes						0	0				0
Phoronida											
Sipuncula											
Annelida											
Oligochaeta											
Polychaeta		107		168	100	4	900	278	24	36	1
Mollusca											
Gastropoda											
Bivalvia		120	872	80	1				5	0	
Arthropoda											
Unidentified Protozoa											
Unidentified Zoae											
Amphipoda					2	10	3		227	968	238
Ostrocoda						0					
Copepoda											
Mysidacea						0					
Cumacea					5	1	0		5	3	0
Tanaidacea									0	0	0
Decapoda											
Isopoda						0			5	0	
Acarina											
Chaetognatha											
Echinodermata					4	1	76	69			0
Chordata					29	0					



Smith-McIntyre 6/89	Column No.	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150
Weight in mg.	Sample ID No.	B29a	B29b	B29c	B29d	B29e	B30a	B30b	B30c	B30d	B30e
Porifera											
Cnidaria											
Anthozoa						0	0				
Hydrozoa											
Platyhelminthes											0
Rhynchocoela			1	4	0						0
Aschelminthes					0	0		0	1	16	54
Phoronida											
Sipuncula											
Annelida											
Oligochaeta						0					
Polychaeta		368	257	137	11	89	134	248	704	379	
Mollusca											
Gastropoda											
Bivalvia		95		193	59	6	604				2
Arthropoda											
Unidentified Protozoa											
Unidentified Zoae											
Amphipoda			30	27	295						1
Ostrocooda				0	0						
Copepoda											0
Mysidacea											
Cumacea				21	25	0					
Tanaidacea											
Decapoda					0						
Isopoda			38	9	0						4
Acarina											
Chaetognatha											
Echinodermata		749	28	2	31	0					
Chordata				176	96	0				13	

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